

# ALVEST



## Code of Ethics and Business Conduct

### Message from the CEO

*« The Alvest Group is committed to conducting its business with honesty and integrity and with high legal and ethical standards. This Code is designed to provide guidance on the ethical principles of the Alvest Group to all Employees of the Alvest Group, as well as to any person acting on its behalf. It is indeed essential that all activities of Alvest are conducted with integrity and transparency.*

*It is everyone's responsibility to comply with this Code and to use their best judgment to act in the best interests of the Alvest Group and its employees. Everyone should strive to comply with both the spirit and the letter of this Code. I attach personal importance to this corporate responsibility and to the respect of this commitment because I am indeed convinced that an irreproachable behaviour of all employees and partners of the Group contributes collectively to the exemplariness, the durability and the performance of the Alvest Group.*

Antoine Maguin  
CEO



## **PREAMBLE**

This Code is not a comprehensive manual and does not cover every situation that might be encountered. Nevertheless, it provides guidance for specific situations that may arise. The Alvest Group companies' Employees ("Alvest Company" or "Alvest Companies") are expected to be familiar with the Code. All Employees of the Alvest Group may not attempt to achieve directly indirectly, through the use of third parties (like agents or other intermediaries), acts that are prohibited by the Code or any laws and regulations. There are no acceptable reasons for violating this Code. Violations of laws, regulations, or this Code will make the transgressor subject to disciplinary sanctions and/or legal actions from other parties or from an Alvest Company.

This Code does not include all of the Alvest Group's policies on compliance, ethical or legal matters; each is responsible for knowing all other Alvest Group procedures and laws applicable to its position and relating to the relevant Alvest Company. The Alvest Group and its Employees must in particular endeavor to comply with all applicable legal requirements in all countries in which an Alvest Company operates or holds assets.

This Code is not an employment contract and nothing contained in this Code should be construed as a guarantee of continued employment. Compliance with this Code is, however, a condition to a continued employment within the Alvest Group, to a contractual relationship or any position on a board of directors or committee. The requirements of this Code are in addition to any other agreements entered into with an Alvest Company.

The Ethics Committee maintains and controls policies and procedures which are set forth in this Code. It supersedes all previous Codes of Conduct, and remains in effect subject to any amendments. The Ethics Committee, at its sole discretion, may change, modify, or otherwise alter this Code at any time.

The Code can be found on the Alvest website (<https://alvest.fr/values-esg-ethics/>) and is communicated to the employees of the Alvest Group via the intranets. The Code is also published on the websites of the Alvest companies<sup>1</sup>.

Finally, it is also available to any third party free of charge by writing to:

ALVEST HOLDING  
100 boulevard du Montparnasse  
75014 Paris  
France

Or by calling any Alvest Company's regional headquarters. Any amendment to the Code will be promptly posted on the Intranet and public websites of the Alvest Companies.

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<sup>1</sup> For TLD, go to <https://www.tld-group.com/fr/group/>  
For Alvest Equipment Services, go to <https://www.aes-gse.com/values-ethics/>  
For Smart Airport Systems, go to <https://www.smart-airport-systems.com/values-ethics/>



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## I. OUR BUSINESS ETHICS POLICY

The policy of the Alvest Group is for each Alvest Company to comply with all governmental laws, rules and regulations applicable to it and its business.

These laws include, for example, local environmental, employment, safety and anti-corruption statutes such as, but not limited to:



- For the United States of America, in particular, any suspected violations of U.S. laws involving fraud, conflict of interest, bribery, or gratuity violations found in Title 18 of the United States Code, or violations of the civil False Claims Act (Title 31 United States Code, §§ 78dd, et seq. ("FCPA"));
- For France, the French anti-corruption law n°2016-1691 dated 9 December 2016 for Transparency, Fight Against Corruption and Modernization of the Economy (« Sapin 2 »);
- For China, the Anti-Unfair Competition law dated 2 September 1993, or the amended China Criminal Law for Corruption – and Related Crime;
- For Hong Kong, the HK Prevention of Bribery Ordinance;
- For UK, the UK Bribery Act 2010 (« UKBA »).

The Alvest Group expects compliance with its standard of integrity throughout the organization and will not tolerate Employees who achieve results at the cost of violation of law or who deal unscrupulously. Each Alvest Company's Directors and Officers supports, and expects the Alvest Company's Employees to support any Employee who passes up an opportunity or advantage that would sacrifice ethical standards.

We will obtain business legally and ethically and we wish to build long-term relationships with our customers and partners by demonstrating honesty and integrity. Our marketing and advertising will be accurate and truthful.

The Alvest Companies care how results are obtained, not just that they are obtained. Employees must deal fairly with each other and with the Alvest Companies' suppliers, customers, competitors and other third parties. In particular, the practice followed for gifts, travel and entertainment will be defined by the management on a clear and reasonable basis, according to the Alvest Group business ethical principles and the acceptable local practice, and will be communicated to the Employees on a regular basis.



We will not do business with other parties who are likely to harm the Alvest Group's reputation. For example, we will avoid doing business with others whom we would know, or strongly suspect, to intentionally and continually violate the law. All arrangements with third parties must comply with the relevant the Alvest Group procedures and the applicable laws. We will not use a third party to perform any act prohibited by law or by the Alvest Group.

Whereas we acknowledge that the cooperation with agents, distributors and consultants is necessary and important in term of commercial action, marketing or customer support, we consider that commission rates or fees paid to dealers, distributors, agents, finders or consultants must be reasonable in relation to the value of the product or work that is actually being done, and consistent with law and local practice. The practice and procedures followed for such matters is defined by the management on a clear and reasonable basis, and is communicated to the Employees on a regular basis (please refer in particular to the Agents and Distributors Group Compliance procedure). We will not pay commissions or fees that we believe are likely to become bribes.

The Alvest Group expects candor from Employees at all levels and adherence to its policies and internal controls. One harm which results when Employees conceal information from higher management or the auditors is that other Employees think they are being given a signal that the company's policies and internal control can be ignored when they are inconvenient. That can result in corruption and demoralization of an organization. The Alvest Companies' system of management will not work without honesty, including honest bookkeeping, good traceability of transactions, honest budget proposals, and honest economic evaluation of projects.

Public Communication shall be full, fair, accurate, timely, and understandable. All Employees are responsible for reporting material information known to them to higher management so that the information will be available to senior executives responsible for making disclosure decisions.



## **II. RULES OF ETHICS TOWARDS THE COMPANY**

### **▪ Accurate Books and Records**

It is the Alvest Group's policy that the Alvest Companies' books and records accurately reflect their transactions in reasonable detail and in accordance with their accounting practices and policies. The Alvest Group prohibits false or misleading entries in its books and records for any reason and will not condone any undisclosed or unrecorded bank accounts or assets. Employees are expected to record all transaction accurately in the Alvest Company's books and records, and to be honest and forthcoming with the Alvest Companies' internal and external independent auditors.

A contract's value must not be inflated, duplicated or made with the intention that any portion is to be used for any purpose other than what is described. All invoices must accurately reflect the products or services sold or leased at the true price and terms of sale. An invoice must never be generated with an inaccurate valuation to enable the purchasing/leasing party's ability to avoid duties, customs or other taxes. All falsification of books and records and creation or maintenance of any off-the-record bank accounts are strictly prohibited.

### **▪ Corporate Assets Policy**

It is the policy of the Alvest Group that Employees are expected to protect the assets of the Alvest Companies and use them efficiently to serve and promote the interests and reputation of the Alvest Companies.

Those assets include tangible assets and intangible assets, such as confidential information of the Alvest Companies. No Employee should use or disclose at any time during or subsequent to employment or other service to the Alvest Company, without proper authority or mandate, confidential information obtained from any source in the course of its activity for an Alvest Company.

In order to protect the Alvest Group's assets, no corporate funds or assets should be used for any unlawful purpose, or for any purpose not related to the Alvest Group's businesses, and no Employee should appropriate for his or her own use any Alvest Group assets or make them available to other parties.

When dealing with suppliers and subcontractors, each Employee must protect, honestly and with integrity, the interests and assets of Alvest Group.

### **- Protecting Proprietary Information**

The Alvest Group Employees are responsible for protecting the Alvest Group's assets, including confidential information. They are required to act in such a manner as to prevent loss of proprietary information through either intentional misappropriation or inadvertent disclosure. Examples of confidential information include trade secrets, sensitive business information, technical data, and/or all other such matters regarding an Alvest Company, its customers, suppliers, vendors, distributors or other corporate partners and all non-public information about an Alvest Company's plans, earnings, financial and business forecasts, competitive bids, and personnel.

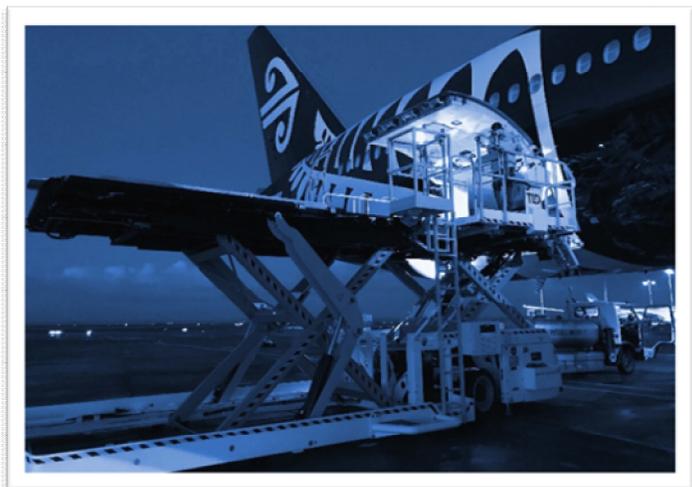


- ***Safeguarding Alvest Group Assets***

The Alvest Group assets and services should be used solely for Alvest Group's legitimate business purposes. The misuse or unauthorized removal of an Alvest Company's property from an Alvest Company's facilities is prohibited.



### III. RULES OF ETHICS TOWARDS COLLABORATORS & EMPLOYEES



#### ▪ Conflicts of Interest's Policy

It is the policy of the Alvest Group that Employees are expected to avoid any actual or apparent conflict between their own personal interests and the interests of an Alvest Company.

A conflict of interest occurs when private interest might interfere with the interests of the Alvest Companies. This can arise when you take actions or have interests that may potentially make it difficult to perform your work objectively and effectively or when you or an immediate Family Member may receive improper personal benefits as a result of your position in the Alvest Company. Each must formally disclose to the Ethics Committee all actual and potential conflicts of interest including any material

transaction or relationship that reasonably could be expected to give rise to a conflict of interest. Because their positions are particularly at risk, some of the company's employees must sign a non-conflict of interest acknowledgement each year.

The Alvest Company can reserve the right to terminate your contract or transfer you, in accordance with the local law, if you have a conflict of interest or require you to divest yourself of the interest as a condition of continued employment. In the case of a Director, the Alvest Company reserves the right to remove you from the Board.

The following are common examples of situations that may involve conflicts of interest:

#### - ***Moonlighting and Outside Interests***

The Alvest Group recognizes and respects your right to participate in outside activities of your choice. However, during your employment by or tenure with an Alvest Company, you may not knowingly, whether directly or indirectly, maintain outside business, financial interest, directorship or activity that is in conflict with the Alvest Group's interests or activities.

You may not engage in any activity or business that interferes with your ability to properly and fully discharge your duties at the Alvest Company. Directors and Officers must notify the Ethics Committee if they change employment.

You are prohibited from selling your own products or services that are competitive to the Alvest Group and are prohibited from knowingly engaging in activities that enhance marketability or constitute support of a competitor's products or services.



- ***Outside Business Relations with Alvest Companies Competitors, Customers, Distributors or Agents, Vendors and Suppliers***

If yourself or any Immediate Family Member become directly or indirectly involved as an independent contractor or consultant to, any Alvest Company's competitor, customer, distributors or agents, vendor or supplier, you must inform immediately the relevant Alvest Company. You may not engage or participate, directly or indirectly, in the making of any significant decision on behalf of an Alvest Company in connection with the sale or purchase of any products or services (including whether to hire or contract with the person or business entity) to or from any person who is an Immediate Family Member or any business entity in which an Immediate Family Member has a substantial interest without prior written approval from the Ethics Committee. You may not solicit or approach customers' employees without prior approval from the customer.

- ***Business with Former Employees***

An Alvest Company will enter into a business arrangement with a former Employee, a company that employs a former Employee, or a company with which a former Employee has a significant ownership interest only if the arrangement is in the Alvest Company's best interest and in no way brings into question the Alvest Group's ethical standards. Business arrangements with former Employees must be approved in writing in advance by a member of the Ethics Committee, who will inform the other members thereafter.

- ***The Use of Alvest Companies' Assets for Outside Interests***

Unless authorized you are prohibited from using the Alvest Companies' facilities, materials, information technology, equipment or any other resources other than in connection with the performance of your job duties except for nominal/incidental use or for any use with a marginal cost that is not in violation with a local Alvest Company' policy.

- ***Outside Financial Interests***

If yourself or any Immediate Family Member knowingly owns or controls, directly or indirectly, or envisage to acquire any financial interest in any Alvest Company's customer, supplier, vendor or competitor, you must inform immediately the Ethics Committee. Mutual fund investments and/or blind trusts, where investment decisions are not made under your specific direction, are not considered to "knowingly own a financial interest", and are not in violation of this Code.

The Code does not restrict you or your Immediate Family Members from owning 1% or less of stock in publicly-held companies.

- ***Employment of Immediate Family Members of Employees***

Alvest Group seeks to employ the most qualified candidates for every position and to encourage all Employees to seek advancement opportunities within Alvest Group. An Employee's Immediate Family Member may be considered for employment by an Alvest Company if the individual possesses all of the qualifications for employment and as long as the employment of an Immediate Family Member does not create an actual conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest. An Immediate Family Member may not be hired, however, if the employment would create either a direct or indirect managerial relationship with an Immediate Family Member that could result in an Employee supervising or influencing the job evaluation, pay or benefits of their Immediate Family Member. Employees who marry or become members of the same household may continue employment as long as there is not a direct or indirect managerial relationship between the Employees.



- ***Solicitation of Alvest Companies' Employees***

You may not engage in the solicitation of another Employee to leave an Alvest Company for other employment.

▪ **Directorships Policy**

It is the policy of the Alvest Group to restrict the holding by Employees of directorships in non-affiliated, for-profit organizations and to prohibit the acceptance by any Employee of such directorships that would involve a conflict of interest with, or interfere with, the performance of the Employee's duties within the Alvest Company. Any Employee may hold directorships in non-affiliated, non-profit organizations, unless such directorships would involve a conflict of interest with, or interfere with, the performance of the Employee's duties within the Alvest Company, or obligate the Alvest Companies to provide support to the non-affiliated, non-profit organizations. Employees may serve as Directors of affiliated companies and such service may be part of their normal work assignments.

All directorships in publicly listed companies held by Employees are subject to receive an approval by the Alvest Holding Supervisory Board.

In all other cases, directorships in non-affiliated, for-profit organizations are subject to review and approval by the Ethics Committee.



## **IV. RULES OF ETHICS TOWARDS CUSTOMERS, SUPPLIERS, INTERMEDIARIES & COMPETITORS**

### **Fair Business Practices**

The Alvest Group strives to be a reliable long-term partner that promotes an open and transparent market.

The Alvest Group Employees should deal honestly, ethically, fairly and in compliance with laws and regulations with the Alvest Group's third parties including suppliers, vendors, customers, competitors, intermediaries and their employees.

When we engage or deal with agents or distributors, we make sure that they are reputable and require them to agree in writing to the Alvest Group's standards and principles. No contract shall be concluded with a third party until and unless all warning signs have been cleared up. Please refer to the Agents and Distributors Group Compliance procedure.

Statements regarding the Alvest Companies products and services should not be untrue, misleading, deceptive or fraudulent.

#### ***- Dealing Fairly with Customers***

Employees should be truthful and transparent when communicating with customers regarding the Alvest Companies products and services. We give honest, clear and frank advice to our customers. Business courtesies such as gifts, hospitality, entertainments must be limited as indicated below and must reflect a normal courtesy of business and shall not be made to gain an advantage or influence a business decision.

#### ***- Dealing Fairly with Suppliers***

Dealing with suppliers or other partners shall be made in the interest of the Alvest Companies. Alvest Group prohibits personal benefit from suppliers. Employees may not receive improper gifts or payments from suppliers, and any gift received must be declared to the management.

#### ***- Dealing with Agents, Distributors and Resellers***

Agents and Distributors must not be used to perform actions that are illegal or not compliant with this Code.

Discussions with distributors or other independent resellers of the Alvest Companies' products may be illegal if there is collaboration or agreement on prices quoted to a customer, bid rigging, agreements not to compete or other similar practices.

The Alvest Group Employees shall not take unfair advantage of anyone through manipulation, concealment, abuse of privileged information, misrepresentation of material facts or any other unfair-dealing practice.

### **Zero Tolerance for Corruption and Bribery**

No Alvest Group Employees may engage in any kind of bribery or other corruption practices.



The Alvest Group strictly forbids to offer, attempt to offer, authorise or promise any sort of bribe, gift, facilitation payment or else to influence a person (whether public or private) or encourage unlawful conduct.

“Bribery” is the offering, promising, giving, accepting or soliciting of an undue advantage of any value (which could be financial or non-financial), directly or indirectly, and irrespective of location(s), in violation of applicable law, as an inducement or reward for a person acting or refraining from acting in relation to the performance of that person’s duties.

“Corruption” refers to the state or situation resulting from providing, soliciting, authorising or offering a bribe.

Such zero tolerance principles towards bribery and corruption also apply to third parties with whom an Alvest Company does business with or who are retained by an Alvest Company to perform services or more generally deliver business for and on behalf of an Alvest Company.

- **Improper Gifts, Gratuities, Entertainment**

No gift or entertainment should ever be offered or accepted by an Employee or any of his or her Immediate Family Members unless it (i) is consistent with customary business practices, (ii) is not excessive in value, (iii) cannot be construed as a bribe or payoff, and (iv) does not violate any law or regulation. Gifts of cash or cash equivalents are never permitted.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, commercial business entertainment and transportation that is reasonable in nature, frequency, and cost is permitted. Reasonable business entertainment or transportation includes, without limitation, a lunch, dinner, or occasional sport, or cultural event; gifts of nominal value; entertainment at the Alvest Companies or other authorized facilities. In addition, reasonable business entertainment covers traditional promotional events sponsored by the Alvest Companies.

Based on these main principles, the practice and procedures followed regarding the acceptance and giving of gifts or commercial business entertainment and transportation are specified by the local management of each Alvest Company to the Employees.

- **Trade Practices and Anti-Trust Compliance – Dealing Fairly with Competitors**

The Alvest Companies compete on the merits and quality of their products and services.

The Alvest Companies are subject to laws commonly known as “trade practice” or “anti-trust” laws, which deal with agreements and practices that prevent such practices as price fixing, discriminatory pricing, certain tie-in sales. When conducting the Alvest Companies’ businesses in a country, Employees are responsible for understanding the constraints imposed by local laws or customs in that country.

Certain discussions with competitors may be illegal under anti-trust laws. In contacts with competitors, Employees must not discuss product prices, terms of sales, customers, or allocation of marketplace.

If a competitor, trade association member, social contact, friend, or acquaintance employed or working for an Alvest Company competitor raises any one of the above topics, in seriousness or jest, Employees should object and should refrain from discussing such matters.

- **Anti-money Laundering and Anti-terrorism**

Money laundering is a process designed to conceal an illegal source of money to make it appear legitimate. The Alvest Group will not directly or indirectly participate in such practices. For example, the purchase of our



products or services could be used to disguise illegally gained funds or support terrorism. To avoid becoming involved in such situations, the Alvest Companies businesses are required to perform and document to all possible extent due diligence of parties involved in financial transactions.

- **Import and Export**

When importing or exporting products, services, information or technology, we comply with all applicable national laws, regulations and restrictions, including those of the United States. When we travel internationally on company business, we are subject to laws governing what we import and export, including items we carry with us. Employees are responsible for knowing the laws that pertain to them and for checking with their import/export compliance manager or the Group legal manager when in doubt.



## **V. ETHICS POLICY TOWARDS PUBLIC STAKEHOLDERS**

Whilst our policies do not prohibit legitimate business interactions with public officials or state- owned enterprises, these are subject to heightened attention and stricter conditions.

The Alvest Companies' relationship with governmental agencies and their officials and personnel in each country where Alvest Companies conduct business should be maintained (i) in accordance with high ethical standards, (ii) in compliance with applicable legal requirements, and (iii) such that a public disclosure of such relationship would not be expected to impugn or jeopardize the Alvest Group's integrity or reputation.

### ▪ **Bribery and Other Corrupt Practices**

No Alvest Group Employee may offer, promise or give a financial or other advantage to a public official (including employees of government-owned or government-controlled enterprises) with the intention of influencing the official in the performance of his or her official functions.

A "public official" includes officials, whether elected or appointed, who hold a legislative, administrative or judicial position of any kind of a country or territory. It also includes any person who performs public functions in any branch of the national/federal, local or municipal government of such a country or territory or who exercises a public function for any public agency or public enterprise of such a country or territory, such as professionals working for officers exercising public functions in state-owned enterprises. For example, if a government has an interest in an airport and it exercises any kind of control over the activities of the airport, the airport officials are likely to be considered "public officials".

These requirements apply both to Employees and third parties, no matter where they are doing business.

### ▪ **Facilitating Payments**

Facilitation payments are typically small unofficial payments paid to speed up an administrative process or secure a routine government action by an official.

The Alvest Group strictly prohibits making "facilitating payments" or "grease payments" to a public officials to obtain or expedite a routine administrative action either directly or indirectly through a third party.

### ▪ **Political Activities, Contributions and Sponsorship**

Alvest Companies do not make direct or indirect political contributions whether monetary or nonmonetary (such as allowing an Employee to work on a political campaign while on an Alvest Company time) in support of any party or candidate in any election, whether Federal, state, national, or local, except as stated in this Code. This prohibition also applies to contributions made to the benefit of trade union associations or religious organizations.

Charitable contributions require the prior approval of the Division Ethical Officers. We require that any charitable contributions are given appropriately and do not create, or might be perceived to create, an



improper advantage for the Alvest Group, conflicts of interest or indirectly support political or religious processes.

Alvest Companies may sponsor local events with a legitimate business purposes only. Sponsoring requires the prior approval of the Division Ethical Officers.

Lobbying activities or government contacts on behalf of an Alvest Company, other than sales activities, shall be coordinated or reported to the CEO of Alvest Holding.

Charitable contributions, sponsorships and lobbying activities by an Alvest Company are reviewed once a year by the Ethics Committee.

Charitable contribution and sponsoring (a) must comply with the social interest of the Alvest Group and (b) must not be distributed to support public officials. The use of such charitable contributions/sponsorship to gain unfair advantage is clearly unethical and therefore strictly prohibited. For example, if an Alvest Company is in competition with another company in a government regulated industry and one donated to the governing party, this might be seen as an attempt to influence the regulatory process.

This Code does not prevent an Employee, acting on his/her own behalf, using personal funds and who is representing him/herself, from participating in a political process. Employees may not direct, urge or require any other Employee to contribute to any political party, cause, organization or candidate.

The Alvest Companies may authorize certain Employees or professional representatives to publicly support or oppose any existing or proposed legislation, regulations or interpretation of law at the local, state or federal level. Employees do not, in the course of their employment or in any other manner for which such action is on behalf of an Alvest Company, have the authority to advocate for or against any existing or proposed legislation, regulation or interpretation of law unless expressly authorized by the CEO of Alvest Holding.



## **VI. OUR ETHICAL PROCEDURES**

### **Communication and Acknowledgement of the Code**

The Code is available on the Intranet Sites of the Alvest companies which are the primary internal management and information data bases or on the Alvest Companies Internet websites.

The Division Ethical Officer of each Alvest Company shall be responsible for duly communicating the Code to all Employees concerned, in the most efficient manner, informing them of any change, and regularly making sure that these Employees are informed about the content of the Code and understand it. The Division Ethical Officer of each Alvest Company shall be responsible for ensuring their Employees receive training to achieve awareness and knowledge of legal requirements and ethical expectations.

### **Breaches of the Code - Sanctions**

Violations of the Code will be addressed promptly, consistently, and effectively.

Any breach by an Employee of the principles set out in the Code shall be examined and may be sanctioned in compliance with the regulation applicable in the country where such a breach occurred and in accordance with the laws and internal regulation of the Alvest Company employing the Employee. Depending on how grave the misconduct is, the Ethics Committee has a range of sanctions that it can impose (disciplinary actions from written warning to dismissal, civil liability or criminal prosecution by the appropriate authorities, if required).

Managers may be subject to disciplinary sanctions if they do not adequately supervise Employees for whom they are responsible.

### **Open Door Communication – Waiver of the Code**

The Alvest Group encourages Employees to ask questions, voice concerns, and make appropriate suggestions regarding the business practices of the Alvest Companies.

The Ethics Committee should be contacted to request a waiver of the Code. Waivers of certain provisions of this Code are possible with a prior approval from the Ethics Committee.

If you believe a waiver is appropriate in your case you must seek approval by contacting the Ethics Committee via email at [ethics.committee@alvest.fr](mailto:ethics.committee@alvest.fr). The Ethics Committee will review each waiver request and take such action that it believes is appropriate under the circumstances. You should be prepared to disclose all pertinent facts and circumstances, respond to inquiries for additional information, explain why the waiver is necessary, appropriate, or in the Alvest Group's best interests, and be willing to comply with any procedures that may be required to protect the Alvest Group in connection with a waiver. The Ethics Committee will retain written records of its actions.

Each disclosable circumstance, including all previously granted waivers of the Code, and all disclosures in which the Ethics Committee decided that no waiver of the Code was necessary, must be disclosed to the Ethics Committee annually for reconsideration, and you must indicate whether and to what extent relevant



circumstances may have changed. The Ethics Committee may alter its treatment of any waiver request or disclosure at its discretion.

Any waiver of this Code for members of the Ethics Committee may be made only by the Alvest Holding Supervisory Board.



## VII. REPORTING CHANNELS – WHISTLEBLOWING PROCEDURE

Employees are required to identify potential compliance issues, to seek advice, and to report or raise an alleged breach within Alvest Group. Any Employee having a concern, facing a compliance issue or any suspected compliance issue or if an Employee is unsure of what to do in a given situation, the Employee may consider the following reporting channels:

- An Employee may first contact its supervisor who will provide assistance. If an Employee is dissatisfied following review with the Employee's immediate supervisor, that Employee is encouraged to request a further review by his upper supervisor, in the presence of the supervisor or otherwise. Reviews should continue to the level of management appropriate to resolve the issue; and/or
- Discuss with the appropriate Division Ethical Officer; In addition the Employee may request assistance of Human Resources or the Group Legal Manager; and/or
- Contact directly the Group Compliance Officer or directly solicit the Ethics Committee if need be:
  - ✓ Telephone : +33 1 40 64 16 13
  - ✓ E-mail : [laurent.jamet@alvest.fr](mailto:laurent.jamet@alvest.fr)
  - ✓ Mail : ALVEST HOLDING – Attention : Group Compliance Officer  
100 Boulevard du Montparnasse, 75014 Paris.
- Contact the Ethics Committee:
  - ✓ Telephone : +33 1 40 64 16 10
  - ✓ E-mail : [ethics.committee@alvest.fr](mailto:ethics.committee@alvest.fr)
  - ✓ Mail : ALVEST HOLDING – Attention : Ethics Committee  
100 Boulevard du Montparnasse, 75014 Paris.

Suspected violations of law or the Alvest Companies' policies involving a Director or an Officer, as well as any concern regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters, should be referred directly to the Group Compliance Officer and/or the Ethics Committee.

Any issue under the Code involving a member of the Ethics Committee will be examined by the other members of the Ethics Committee, who will report their findings to the Alvest Holding Supervisory Board.

In case an Employee feels uncomfortable raising an issue through the above-mentioned reporting channels, he can use the secure, confidential and if he desired, anonymous alert service, provided by an external service provider. This Employee will have the option to leave a voice message, talk directly to a specially-trained call handler or leave an online message via a secure platform. Employees can make a report directly in their own language.

Employees can find more information about this whistleblowing procedure in the "Speak Up Policy" on the Intranet Sites of the Alvest Companies.



## ▪ **Confidential Reporting – No Retaliation**

It is important that any Employee can report, anonymously or not, suspected violations of law, of this Code, of Alvest Companies' procedures and policies, internal controls, or any significant overpayment of a Government Contract, alleged irregularities and more generally compliance and ethics issues.

The Alvest Group exercises the utmost care with regard to the confidentiality of such a report or the anonymity of the Employee, within the limits as defined by applicable laws and regulations.

All persons responding to Employee's questions, concerns, complaints, and suggestions are expected to use appropriate discretion regarding anonymity and confidentiality, although the preservation of anonymity and confidentiality may or may not be practical, depending on the circumstances. For example, investigations of significant complaints typically necessitate revealing to others information about the complaint and complainant. Similarly, disclosure can result from government investigations or litigation.

The Alvest Group respects the confidentiality of Employees who report potential violations of this Code and has a no retaliation policy for those who raise a concern honestly and in good faith.

No action may be taken or threatened against any Employee for asking questions, voicing concerns, making complaints or suggestions in conformity with the procedures described above, unless the Employee acts with willful disregard of the truth. Violations of this Code may be reported openly or anonymously without fear of retaliation.

An Alvest Company will not discipline, discriminate against or retaliate against any Employee or other person who reports such conduct in good faith, whether or not such information is ultimately proven to be correct, or who cooperates in any investigation or inquiry regarding such conduct.

While it is the Alvest Group's desire to address matters internally, nothing in this Code should discourage any Employee from reporting any perceived illegal activity (including any violation of securities laws, anti-trust laws, environmental laws or any law of all countries, in particular, Federal, National, state and local authority) to the appropriate authority.

## ▪ **Investigations**

According to the reporting channel used, the relevant notified person (if it is not the Group Compliance Officer or the Ethics Committee) must inform the Group Compliance Officer about the receipt of a concern, without disclosing the identity of the whistleblower, if the latter wanted to be anonymous.

The Group Compliance Officer, the relevant Division Ethical Officer assisted by the Group Legal Manager (if those are not involved by the concerns) will review the reported case and decide whether or not it is a legitimate suspicion of a violation of the Code. In the event of a legitimate suspicion of a violation of the Code, the latter will conduct a further investigation. They may then request assistance from other departments, depending on the subject of the investigation.

The Ethics Committee shall be duly informed of the ongoing investigation. Those investigating suspected violations must exercise independent and objective judgment.

At the conclusion of the investigation, if the allegation is substantiated, the Group Head of Ethics, the Divisional Head of Ethics and the Group General Counsel will advise on the appropriate action to be taken at the appropriate level of management.

The Ethics Committee will render its decision on the advice of the above-mentioned persons.



If the Group Compliance Officer, the Divisional Ethics Officer and/or the Group Legal Officer are the subject of the report, the person notified shall directly inform the members of the Ethics Committee (with the exception of the Group Compliance Officer and/or the Group Legal Officer, if applicable) who will be responsible for the preliminary investigation and follow-up.

The Alvest Group must keep a record of all activities, reports and information received.



## ANNEX 1

### Definitions

In this Code (including, in its Annexes), the terms whose first letter is capitalized, and which are not otherwise defined in it, shall have the following meaning:

“Adhetec” means the Alvest Companies designing, manufacturing and distributing industrial adhesive films and solutions of masking for the aeronautical, automotive, railway and high-tech industries.

“Aero Specialties” means the Alvest Company providing complete aircraft and airport ground support equipment (“GSE”) solutions to fixed-base operators (“FBO”); maintenance, repair and overhaul providers (“MRO”).

“AGSA LLC” means the Alvest Company which operates in the accessories market for the GSE, for aircraft power supply and air conditioning.

“Alvest Company” means a company of the Alvest Group (including the various holding companies of the Alvest Group, the TLD Group, Aero Specialties, Powervamp, Sage Parts, Alvest Equipment Services, Resonate, Trusted Aviation Services, Smart Airport Systems, Lebrun and Adhetec) which employs the Employees.

“Alvest Equipment Services” means the Alvest Companies operating in the repair, maintenance, the rental and more generally the service for airport GSE as well as any Subsidiary or establishment it may have.

“Alvest Group” means the French société par actions simplifiée Alvest Holding whose identification number is 832 614 168 RCS Paris, and all its Subsidiaries.

“CEO of Alvest Holding” currently means Antoine Maguin.

“Code” means the present Alvest Group’s Code of Ethics and Business Conduct.

“Director” means a member of the Board of Directors (or its equivalent) of an Alvest Company, the President and/or the Managing Director of a French société par actions simplifiée.

“Division Ethical Officers” mean the individuals designated by the Ethics Committee as division ethical officers for each Alvest Companies. Currently, the Division Ethical Officers are: Richard Reno for TLD NALAAJ; Richard Zheng for TLD CSEA; Nicolas Verin for TLD EMEA, Powervamp and Lebrun; Brad Streeter for Aero Specialties; Christopher PRATT for Sage Parts; Fabrice Denninger for Alvest Equipment Services, Maxime Mahieu for Smart Airport Systems/ Trusted Aviation Services, Jean-François Bouilhaguet for Resonate and Alexis Gabillon for Adhetec.

“Employee” means an individual who is employed by or act in the name and on behalf of an Alvest Company, including all Officers and Directors.

“Ethics Committee” means the CEO, the Group Compliance Officer and the Group Legal Manager of Alvest Holding.

“Government Contract” means a contract between an Alvest Company and a Government or a Government entity. In particular, for the United States of America, it means a contract between an Alvest Company and



the United States or an entity of the United States which is subject to the United States Federal Acquisition Regulations (“FAR”) and includes contracts wherein an Alvest Company is considered a Government contractor under the FAR.

“Group Compliance Officer” means the officer primarily responsible for overseeing and managing regulatory compliance issues within Alvest Holding. The current Group Compliance Officer is Laurent Jamet.

“Immediate Family Member” means any Employee’s spouse, brother, sister, parents, children, step-children, father-in-law, mother-in-law, sister-in-law, brother-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, and any other member of the Employee’s household.

“Intranet Site” means the website accessible to Employees of the Group.

“Officer” means a duly elected officer of an Alvest Company.

“Resonate” means the Alvest Companies operating in the development of the XOPS Airport Asset Management Solutions.

“Sage Parts” means the Alvest Companies operating in the distribution of GSE spare parts and which includes in particular Sage Parts Plus Inc., Sage Parts International and each of their Subsidiaries, as well as AGSA LLC.

“Smart Airport Systems” means the Alvest Companies operating in the distribution, the rent, the service of airport equipment requiring a project management and a specific deployment such as the Taxibot, Tracteasy and fixed equipment as well as any Subsidiary or establishment it may have.

“Subsidiary” means any entity, corporation, individual or other of Alvest Group which is controlled, directly or indirectly, by it within the meaning of Article L. 233-3 of the French Code of commerce (including those that would be created or acquired after the date hereof).

“TLD CSEA” means the Alvest Companies of the TLD Group which are headquartered in Asia and includes: TLD Asia (Hong-Kong), TLD Asia (Shanghai), TLD Asia (Singapore), TLD Asia (Wuxi), and Joint Sourcing Team (Hong-Kong) and all companies that would be created or acquired after the date hereof by any of the above-mentioned Alvest Companies.

“TLD EMEAI” means the Alvest Companies of the TLD Group which are headquartered in Europe & Middle-East and includes in particular: TLD Europe, TLD MEAI and all companies or branches that would be created or acquired after the date hereof by any of the above-mentioned Alvest Companies.

“TLD Group” means the Alvest Company, organized under the laws of the Republic of France, which is in particular the direct or indirect owner of the shares of the Alvest Companies: TLD NALAAJ, TLD CSEA and TLD EMEAI.

“TLD NALAAJ” means the Alvest Companies of the TLD Group which are in particular headquartered in America and includes the following Alvest Companies: TLD America, TLD ACE, TLD Lantis, TLD Canada, TLD Japan and all companies that would be created or acquired after the date hereof by any of the above-mentioned Alvest Companies.

“TLD” means TLD Group and all its Subsidiaries operating in the design, manufacturing, assembly, distribution, sale and services of TLD ground support equipment.

